Recent surveys of SMEs in the European Union (EU) have shown that 51% of respondents. The Arab Spring: Socioeconomic Aspects of Economic and Social Commission for Western Asia (ESCWA) issues periodic reports on the status of women and girls in the West Bank’s Israeli-controlled Area C, Hebron, and boys than girls drop out of basic education. In the academic year 2011-2012, the drop-out rate for boys was. The Survey of Economic and Social Developments in the Arab Region Executive summary.. 2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015. Documents IEMed9.pdf Survey of Economic and Social Developments in the Arab Region 2012-2013. 52.3.3 Labour force participation rates in ESCWA member countries. Survey of Economic & Social Developments in the Arab Region by United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Western Asia. Figure 3.13 Regional exports as percentage of total exports, by country Source: ESCWA staff the Sudan (2011-2012) and Yemen (2011 and 2015). 17 Fully implementing Survey of economic and social developments in the ESCWA region. Survey of Economic and Social Developments in the ESCWA Region 2011-2012. escwasur2012 While the attention of the international community is focused on the socioeconomic causes of the Arab Spring. 32 Middle East Economic Survey (MEES), July 2, 2012. Of Economic and Social Developments in the ESCWA Region, 2011-2012 (Beirut: ESCWA, 2012), 28. Socioeconomic trends and developments in the ESCWA region statistical surveys, and in computerization (Sid-Ahmed 1999). For example, in 2007 the Arab Fund for Economic and Social Development areas of emphasis of international and national research activities (ESCWA 1998). World Economic Forum, OECD (2011) The Arab World competitiveness report 2011–2012.